This guide will provide you basic information on citing sources using APA style; however, you should consult the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, 6th Ed. at the library's 1st floor reference desk and the APA Style Blog at http://blog.apastyle.org/. Consult Publication Manual section numbers listed with each example or use the color-coded guide and interactive practice tutorial at http://www.lonestar.edu/library/research-guides-cyfair.

- References are arranged in alphabetical order by the author's last name or, in the case where a source has no author, by the first word in the title (ignore “A,” “An” and “The”).
- Authors are listed with their surnames + initials (e.g., Smith, D.G.)
- Put one space after periods, commas, colons, and semicolons and indent each line 0.5 inches (excluding the first line). Double space between lines and between each entry. No period after web addresses (URLs).
- Book and article title capitalization is different in the paper itself vs. the reference list (examples below). In the reference list, capitalize the first word only, any word immediately after a colon or dash, and proper nouns.
- Retain the words, “books” and “press” when citing publishers' names. All other words (e.g., Inc.) can be omitted.

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**Periodicals Section 7.01**

**NOTE:** When citing a document from the Internet, do not put a period at the end of the citation when the last element of the citation is a URL or digital object identifier (DOI). A DOI is an assigned, unique identification number for each digital item that can be used to locate it anywhere online. While URLs may change, an item DOI will remain the same.

**Journal Article with Digital Object Identifier (DOI) Sections 7.01.1 & 6.27**

**NOTE:** If there are 8 or more authors, list the first 6 author names, then an ellipsis (...), and finally the last author's name.


**KEY:**

1. authors 2. date of publication 3. article title 4. journal title 5. volume & page numbers (NOTE: include issue number after the volume if each journal in the volume begins pagination on page 1) 6. digital object identifier (DOI)

**Journal Article without Digital Object Identifier (DOI) Section 7.01.3** (From JSTOR database, but use journal home page URL)

**NOTE:** If no DOI is listed, give the journal home page URL. If not available, give the database home page URL.


**Online Magazine Article Section 7.01.8** (From Academic Search Complete database, but use magazine home page URL)


**Online Newspaper Article Section 7.01.11** (From LexisNexis Academic database, but use newspaper home page URL)


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**Web Page with Author Section 7.11** (See the APA Style Blog at http://bit.ly/dahbc9 for examples.)


**Web Page without Author or Date Sections 7.11 and 6.28** (See the APA Style Blog at http://bit.ly/2nlSiF7 for an example.)


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Electronic Book Sections 6.32 and 7.02.19-21 (See also the APA Style Blog at http://bit.ly/1zMTJr9 for more details - book from eBook Collection database, but use the database's home page if you retrieved the book online.)

Book Chapter Reprinted from a Magazine in an Online Database Section 7.02.26 & 7.01.8 (From Opposing Viewpoints in Context database, but use magazine home page URL.)

Government Publication Section 7.03.31

Online Video Section 7.11.77 (See also the APA Style Blog at http://bit.ly/vXkuxn for citation example)

Online Video from a Streaming Video Database (see the APA Style Blog at http://bit.ly/w1vGAR for citation example)

Online Video Segment from a Streaming Video Database Section 7.02 for chapter/section of a work (see the APA Style Blog at http://bit.ly/1YfM6oH for citation example)

Online Photo (see the APA Style Blog at http://bit.ly/aFrY7n for citation example)

Book by Two or More Authors Sections 7.02 & 6.27
NOTE: If there are 8 or more authors, list the first six author names, then an ellipsis (…), and finally the last author’s name.

Article or Chapter in an Edited Book Section 7.02

Video Section 7.07.49